

16.14 Exchange rate index

Yearly and quarterly averages

	2020	2021	2022	3Q2022	4Q2022	1Q2023	2Q2023	Apr 2023	May 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023
First Quarter 1999 = 100												
Total - in nominal terms	106.8	107.5	105.8	104.9	105.8	106.9	107.5	107.6	107.3	107.7	108.5	108.6
real terms	98.8	99.0	97.0	96.0	97.7	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.2	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	105.3	105.9	104.2	103.3	104.4	105.3	106.1	106.1	105.8	106.3	107.1	107.1
real terms	98.4	98.6	96.9	96.1	97.9	99.1	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.4	100.6	.
Services - in nominal terms	107.8	108.5	107.2	106.4	107.1	108.1	108.5	108.6	108.2	108.6	109.2	109.2
real terms	99.0	99.1	97.2	96.2	97.6	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.3	.
Percentage changes from previous year												
Total - in nominal terms	+ 1.5	+ 0.6	- 1.5	- 2.3	- 0.9	+ 0.0	+ 1.7	+ 1.5	+ 1.5	+ 1.9	+ 3.3	+ 3.6
real terms	+ 1.8	+ 0.2	- 2.0	- 2.5	- 0.6	+ 1.4	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 3.4	+ 3.3	+ 4.2	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	+ 1.4	+ 0.6	- 1.5	- 2.3	- 0.7	+ 0.3	+ 1.8	+ 1.8	+ 1.6	+ 2.0	+ 3.5	+ 3.8
real terms	+ 1.7	+ 0.2	- 1.7	- 2.2	+ 0.0	+ 2.0	+ 3.7	+ 3.7	+ 3.8	+ 3.7	+ 4.6	.
Services - in nominal terms	+ 1.2	+ 0.6	- 1.2	- 1.8	- 0.8	- 0.1	+ 1.2	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.4	+ 2.5	+ 2.8
real terms	+ 1.7	+ 0.1	- 2.0	- 2.4	- 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 2.5	+ 2.3	+ 2.6	+ 2.4	+ 2.9	.

Source: WIFO, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond.

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