

## 12.3 Wage and salary earners and registered unemployment

	2019	2020	2021	2022	3Q2022	4Q2022	1Q2023	2Q2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	May 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023
	Percentage changes from previous year													
Wage and salary earners	+ 1.5	- 2.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.9	+ 1.6	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.3	+ 1.2	+ 1.1	+ 1.4	+ 1.0
Male	+ 1.7	- 2.1	+ 2.6	+ 2.7	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 1.3	+ 0.9	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.2	+ 0.7
Female	+ 1.3	- 2.1	+ 2.1	+ 3.0	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	+ 2.0	+ 1.4	+ 1.7	+ 1.5	+ 1.4	+ 1.3	+ 1.6	+ 1.3
Salaried employees	+ 1.8	+ 0.1	+ 2.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.1	+ 2.3	+ 2.1	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	+ 2.0	+ 1.9	+ 2.1	+ 2.0
Wage earners	+ 1.1	- 5.8	+ 2.8	+ 3.6	+ 1.3	+ 1.3	+ 0.7	- 0.2	+ 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.3	+ 0.1	- 0.7
Military service	- 2.8	+ 4.2	- 2.0	+ 4.0	+ 3.4	- 3.6	- 17.6	- 2.5	- 3.5	- 1.3	+ 0.1	- 5.7	- 2.6	- 11.0
Parental leave	- 3.9	- 5.8	- 3.7	- 2.6	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 2.8	- 1.1	- 2.2	- 1.3	- 0.3	- 1.9	- 0.6	- 1.7
Wage and salary earners (active)	+ 1.6	- 2.0	+ 2.5	+ 3.0	+ 1.9	+ 2.0	+ 1.7	+ 1.2	+ 1.5	+ 1.3	+ 1.2	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.0
Male	+ 1.7	- 2.1	+ 2.6	+ 2.7	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 1.4	+ 1.0	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.2	+ 0.7
Female	+ 1.5	- 2.0	+ 2.3	+ 3.2	+ 2.2	+ 2.4	+ 2.2	+ 1.5	+ 1.9	+ 1.6	+ 1.5	+ 1.4	+ 1.7	+ 1.4
Foreign employment	+ 6.2	- 2.8	+ 8.0	+ 10.4	+ 7.8	+ 8.2	+ 7.7	+ 6.0	+ 6.9	+ 6.4	+ 5.9	+ 5.7	+ 6.1	+ 5.2
Male	+ 6.4	- 3.0	+ 8.3	+ 9.1	+ 6.5	+ 6.8	+ 6.2	+ 4.9	+ 5.6	+ 5.2	+ 4.8	+ 4.7	+ 5.3	+ 4.2
Female	+ 5.8	- 2.5	+ 7.5	+ 12.4	+ 9.7	+ 10.4	+ 9.9	+ 7.6	+ 9.0	+ 8.1	+ 7.4	+ 7.1	+ 7.3	+ 6.6
Manufacturing industry	+ 1.6	- 1.5	+ 0.6	+ 2.2	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	+ 2.1	+ 1.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.9	+ 1.7	+ 1.6	+ 1.8	+ 1.2
Male	+ 1.5	- 1.4	+ 0.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.5	+ 1.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.4	+ 1.6	+ 1.5	+ 1.4	+ 1.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.0
Female	+ 2.0	- 1.8	+ 1.0	+ 3.7	+ 3.7	+ 3.6	+ 3.5	+ 2.7	+ 3.4	+ 2.8	+ 2.7	+ 2.5	+ 2.5	+ 1.8
Unemployment	- 3.5	+ 35.9	- 19.0	- 20.7	- 13.9	- 8.8	- 3.0	+ 3.4	- 0.9	+ 1.5	+ 4.3	+ 4.5	+ 6.3	+ 4.9
Male	- 4.7	+ 34.4	- 19.3	- 18.7	- 12.8	- 6.5	- 0.8	+ 4.8	+ 1.2	+ 3.1	+ 5.5	+ 5.9	+ 8.1	+ 7.2
Female	- 1.9	+ 37.8	- 18.7	- 23.0	- 15.0	- 11.6	- 6.2	+ 1.8	- 3.6	- 0.3	+ 2.9	+ 2.9	+ 4.2	+ 2.5
15 to under 25 years	- 6.7	+ 43.5	- 30.4	- 15.6	- 3.9	- 1.2	+ 7.2	+ 11.0	+ 10.0	+ 10.4	+ 12.0	+ 10.4	+ 12.6	+ 11.5
Male	- 6.9	+ 41.4	- 30.3	- 13.8	- 2.6	+ 0.4	+ 7.3	+ 12.0	+ 10.6	+ 11.2	+ 13.6	+ 11.1	+ 13.2	+ 13.9
Female	- 6.4	+ 46.6	- 30.7	- 18.0	- 5.5	- 3.4	+ 7.1	+ 9.6	+ 9.0	+ 9.5	+ 9.9	+ 9.6	+ 11.8	+ 8.6
Vacancies	+ 7.8	- 18.5	+ 51.3	+ 32.0	+ 17.4	+ 9.7	- 5.9	- 14.0	- 9.1	- 10.6	- 15.2	- 16.0	- 17.4	- 17.7

Source: Federation of Austrian Social Security Institutions, Austrian Labour Market Service, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond.

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