

1.1 Real GDP

	1995	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Percentage changes from previous year						
Total OECD	+ 2.6	+ 4.1	- 4.3	+ 5.7	+ 2.8	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
United States	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	- 2.8	+ 5.9	+ 2.1	+ 1.4	+ 1.0
Japan	+ 2.6	+ 2.8	- 4.2	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	+ 1.1	+ 1.0
Canada	+ 2.7	+ 5.2	- 5.1	+ 5.0	+ 3.4	+ 1.4	+ 1.4
Australia	+ 3.1	+ 3.4	- 1.9	+ 5.2	+ 3.7	+ 1.8	+ 1.4
New Zealand	+ 4.2	+ 4.0	- 1.1	+ 6.0	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	+ 1.2
EU27	+ 2.7	+ 3.9	- 5.7	+ 5.7	+ 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.7
Euro area 20	+ 2.4	+ 3.9	- 6.1	+ 5.6	+ 3.5	+ 1.1	+ 1.6
Germany	+ 1.5	+ 2.9	- 3.8	+ 3.2	+ 1.8	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
France	+ 2.1	+ 3.9	- 7.5	+ 6.4	+ 2.5	+ 0.7	+ 1.4
Italy	+ 2.9	+ 3.8	- 9.0	+ 7.0	+ 3.7	+ 1.2	+ 1.1
Spain	+ 2.8	+ 5.2	- 11.3	+ 5.5	+ 5.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.0
Netherlands	+ 3.1	+ 4.2	- 3.9	+ 6.2	+ 4.3	+ 1.8	+ 1.2
Belgium	+ 2.4	+ 3.7	- 5.4	+ 6.3	+ 3.2	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
Austria	+ 2.7	+ 3.4	- 6.5	+ 4.6	+ 4.8	+ 0.3	+ 1.4
Finland	+ 4.2	+ 5.8	- 2.4	+ 3.0	+ 2.1	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
Portugal	+ 4.3	+ 3.8	- 8.3	+ 5.5	+ 6.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.8
Greece	+ 2.1	+ 3.9	- 9.0	+ 8.4	+ 5.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.9
Ireland	+ 9.6	+ 9.4	+ 6.2	+ 13.6	+ 12.0	+ 5.5	+ 5.0
Luxembourg	+ 1.4	+ 6.9	- 0.9	+ 7.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.6	+ 2.4
Slovenia	+ 4.1	+ 3.7	- 4.2	+ 8.2	+ 2.5	+ 1.2	+ 2.2
Malta	+ 6.2	+ 6.4	- 8.1	+ 12.3	+ 6.9	+ 3.9	+ 4.1
Cyprus	+ 9.9	+ 6.0	- 4.4	+ 6.6	+ 5.6	+ 2.3	+ 2.7
Slovakia	+ 5.7	+ 1.2	- 3.3	+ 4.9	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 2.1
Estonia	+ 4.5	+ 10.1	- 0.6	+ 8.0	- 1.3	- 0.4	+ 3.1
Latvia	- 0.9	+ 5.7	- 2.3	+ 4.3	+ 2.8	+ 1.4	+ 2.8
Lithuania	+ 3.3	+ 3.7	± 0.0	+ 6.0	+ 1.9	+ 0.5	+ 2.7
Croatia	+ 6.8	+ 3.0	- 8.5	+ 13.1	+ 6.2	+ 1.6	+ 2.3
Sweden	+ 3.9	+ 4.8	- 2.2	+ 6.1	+ 2.8	- 0.5	+ 1.1
Denmark	+ 3.0	+ 3.7	- 2.0	+ 4.9	+ 3.8	+ 0.3	+ 1.5
Hungary	+ 1.5	+ 4.5	- 4.5	+ 7.2	+ 4.6	+ 0.5	+ 2.8
Poland	+ 7.0	+ 4.6	- 2.0	+ 6.9	+ 5.1	+ 0.7	+ 2.7
Czech Republic	+ 6.4	+ 4.0	- 5.5	+ 3.6	+ 2.4	+ 0.2	+ 2.6
Romania	+ 7.1	+ 2.5	- 3.7	+ 5.9	+ 4.7	+ 3.2	+ 3.5
Bulgaria	+ 2.9	+ 4.6	- 4.0	+ 7.6	+ 3.4	+ 1.5	+ 2.4
United Kingdom	+ 2.1	+ 4.1	- 11.0	+ 7.6	+ 4.1	- 0.2	+ 1.0
Switzerland	+ 0.5	+ 4.0	- 2.1	+ 5.4	+ 2.6	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
Norway	+ 4.2	+ 3.3	- 1.3	+ 3.9	+ 3.3	+ 1.7	+ 1.9
Iceland	+ 0.5	+ 5.0	- 7.2	+ 4.5	+ 7.2	+ 2.2	+ 2.4
Turkey	+ 7.2	+ 6.9	+ 1.9	+ 11.4	+ 5.5	+ 3.5	+ 4.0

Source: European Commission, OECD, Statistics Austria, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – 2023 and 2024: Projections (Spring 2023).

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